# Maj Invest Equity A/S



21 February 2024 MS/MFM/IDS

# **Remuneration Policy**

with guidelines for the allocation of variable remuneration, and for special payments and pension policy

# 1. Background

This Remuneration Policy has been drawn up in accordance with *Sections 20–22 of the Act on Alternative Investment Fund Managers ("AIFM")* and the *Remuneration Policy Order (the "Order")*<sup>7</sup>. Under Section 20 of AIFM, an alternative investment fund manager such as Maj Invest Equity A/S ("MIE") must have a remuneration policy and practice that are in accordance with and promote sound and effective risk management, and do not give incentives for excessive risk taking. The Remuneration Policy must be gender–neutral. The Remuneration Policy, including guidelines for awarding variable remuneration, has been drawn up in accordance with *Sections 20–22 of AIFM and the Order*, which sets out a number of restrictions to the awarding of variable remuneration elements, pension and allowances, including Severance payments. The Remuneration Policy also implements the ESG Disclosure Regulation concerning sustainability–related disclosures.

MIE has chosen not to appoint a remuneration committee. This is due to the company's limited size and AUM below the amount of EUR 1.25 billion laid down in ESMA's guidelines (ESMA/2016/579), internal organisation (limited number of employees and many split appointments with the sister company Fondsmæglerselskabet Maj Invest A/S and the parent company Maj Invest Holding A/S), limited types of alternative investment funds under management, and limited complexity of activities.

## 2. Overall objective

The objective is for MIE's Remuneration Policy and practice to contribute to:

- Ensuring competitive remuneration
- Promoting business development
- Giving management and employees opportunities for co-ownership, in order to strengthen value creation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Order concerning remuneration policy and remuneration of alternative investment fund managers, etc. from 24 October 2017.

Promoting sound and effective risk management

It is also the objective that the remuneration policy and practice are gender-neutral and take account of the extent to which Maj Invest Equity's remuneration structure must contribute to appropriate management of sustainability risks, cf. the ESG Disclosure Regulation.

The Remuneration Policy has also been drawn up to ensure fulfilment of the overall considerations in Section 9 of the Order, including that the Remuneration Policy is in accordance with MIE's and the managed funds' business strategy, values and objectives, and in harmony with the principles for protection of customers and investors, and also includes measures to avoid conflicts of interest; and that the overall variable remuneration does not undermine MIE's opportunities to strengthen its capital base.

# 3. Area of application of the Remuneration Policy

The general principles apply to all employees of MIE.

The Remuneration Policy also sets restrictions concerning:

- The Board of Directors
- Executive Board
- Employees whose activities have a significant influence on the company's risk profile ("significant risk takers"). This group is determined at least once a year by the Board of Directors. At Maj Invest Equity, currently ten employees are defined as significant risk takers, in addition to the company's Executive Board. The significant risk takers include seven MIE partners and the Head of Finance, Head of Legal & Compliance and Manager of Financial Management Equity.

Individual elements of the Remuneration Policy also set limitations for:

• Employees in special functions: Employees involved in control functions, including employees who work with compliance and risk management.

# 4. The Remuneration Policy's general remuneration principles and restrictions for selected groups

The following general remuneration principles and restrictions apply:

# a. General remuneration principles for all MIE employees:

• In addition to (i) fixed salary, there are (ii) statutory pension contributions of up to currently 10 per cent and (iii) performance-based bonus comprising between 0 and 12 months' salary. The performance-based bonus is discretionary and is determined by the management on an annual basis, typically based on an assessment of the

- results of the person concerned, the results of his or her department, and the company's results. In addition there are (iv) individual equity incentives.
- Employees must receive equal pay for the same work, or work of the same value, irrespective of gender and gender identity. Employees may not be subject to discrimination on the basis of gender and gender identity concerning their career opportunities, including promotion, work tasks, and education and training. Any infringement of the discrimination prohibition on the basis of gender and gender identity must be included in the annual assessment of the determination of the fixed remuneration.
- The remuneration practice may to the relevant extent include whether the employee has complied with the rules concerning conflicts of interest in relation to customers. Failure to comply with the handling of and transparency concerning conflicts of interest may be included in the annual assessment of the determination of fixed salary.
- MIE employees are subject to restrictions to the allocation of variable remuneration under AIFM and the Order. For the Executive Board, partners and other significant risk takers, there is primarily fixed remuneration, see below. The ordinary remuneration structure is therefore only suitable to a limited extent to ensure *incentives* to integrate sustainability risks for all employees, in contrast to e.g. equity-incentive (carry interest) related to performance in the individual funds. MIE is the manager of several funds with different sustainability policies and classifications according to SFDR. For the individual funds, specific sustainability policies are agreed with the investors. MIE employees must comply with sustainability requirements in the individual policies and are obliged to integrate sustainability risks in accordance therewith. Remuneration principles and practice only to a limited extent allow for the individual employee to also take account of principles in the Sustainability Risk Policy. In the event of material breach of the Sustainability Risk Policy this is included in the annual assessment of the determination of the salary of each employee.
- The remuneration structure in MIE must support the specific sustainability requirements as a consequence of the individual policies of the funds. The remuneration practice therefore in principle does not allow for the individual employee to also take account of principles in the Sustainability Risk Policy. In the event of material breach of the Sustainability Risk Policy, this is included in the annual assessment of the determination of the fixed salary of each employee.

#### b. Board of Directors

• There is fixed remuneration of the Board of Directors. Fixed remuneration has been agreed for the external members of the Board of Directors and the chairman, as approved by the annual general meeting. Any changes are proposed by the Board of Directors, represented by the chairmanship, for approval by the annual general meeting. There is no remuneration of committees and there are no variable remuneration elements. This may be deviated from in extraordinary cases, such as special individual cases.

• The chairman of the board has paid phone, Internet connection, parking at Maj Invest and possibly health insurance.

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#### c. Executive Board

The remuneration of the Executive Board may consist of several elements:

- Fixed remuneration. The fixed remuneration of the Executive Board at Group level is disclosed in the Annual Report of Maj Invest Holding A/S. The fixed remuneration reflects responsibility, competences and project-related contribution. The fixed remuneration must furthermore reflect whether the executive director has contributed to integrating the general *remuneration principles for all employees*. The remuneration paid is disclosed in the Annual Report under Management Positions.
- Bonus scheme based on results at Group and department level, and the individual's performance, as well as the results of the funds managed by MIE. Bonus schemes during the past year were at or below the maximum amount of DKK 100,000, for which the Board of Directors has determined, based on a concrete assessment, that on a proportionality basis, a specific exemption can be made from the requirements in Section 20(2), paras (4) and (5) of AIFM<sup>2</sup>. New bonus schemes (which do not fall under the clause immediately below) will also be below or at DKK 100,000 and fulfil the following conditions in clause 5, but so that the Board of Directors may also for new bonus schemes, on a proportionality basis, make a specific exemption from the requirements in Section 20(2), paras (4) and (5) of AIFM.
- Performance bonus/equity incentive related to performance in the individual equity funds and to specific investment undertakings in the same funds (see notes in the Annual Report for Maj Invest Holding A/S) is either (i) variable remuneration entered into before 1 January 2011, (ii) non-remuneration entered into before AIFM entered into force, or (iii) agreements concerning a preferential yield drawn up in accordance with Section 20(10) of AIFM.
- Pension scheme whereby up to 10 per cent of the gross monthly salary is paid as a monthly pension contribution.
- Other salary benefits such as free telephone, Internet connection, newspaper, personal accident and life insurance, health insurance, etc.
- Salary during an agreed notice period, for which there is no equivalent customary work obligation, will be paid out on a monthly basis during the notice period, in accordance with Section 20 b of AIFM.
- Severance payments in the range of up to two years' salary, which fulfil the conditions in Section 20 and 20 c of AIFM, and Section 15 of the Order. According to the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The amount of DKK 100,000 is compiled on the basis of each executive director/employee's *total* variable remuneration.

aforementioned provisions, the severance payment must reflect the results achieved in the position, and may not reward shortcomings or failure to achieve results. The severance payment will be paid out in monthly instalments equivalent to the recipient's average monthly salary, including pension, in the last financial year. Payment of the severance payment cannot begin until any salary during the notice period has been paid out in full. Payment will otherwise take place in accordance with Section 20 c(4) and (5) of AIFM. The rules concerning severance payments under Sections 20 a – 20 c of AIFM may not be deviated from by agreement.

• Non-solicitation clauses may have been agreed, which may lead to a payment in connection with severance.

#### d. Significant risk takers and employees in special functions

The remuneration of significant risk takers and employees in special functions may consist of several elements:

- Fixed remuneration.
- Bonus scheme based on the results of MIE and an assessment of the individual's performance and results at Group and department level, and results of the funds managed by MIE. During the past year, bonus schemes were at or below the maximum amount of DKK 100,000 for which the Executive Board has determined, based on a concrete assessment, that on a proportionality basis, a specific exemption can be made from the requirements in Section 20(2), paras (4) and (5) of AIFM. There are also existing bonus schemes from before significant risk takers were designated in MIE. New bonus schemes (which do not fall under the clause immediately below) will be below or at the triviality limit of DKK 100,000 and fulfil the following conditions in clause 5, but so that the Executive Board may also for new bonus schemes, on a proportionality basis, make a specific exemption from the requirements in Section 20(2), paras (4) and (5) of AIFM.
- Performance bonus/equity incentive related to performance in the individual equity
  funds and to specific investment undertakings in the same funds is either (i) variable
  remuneration entered into before 1 January 2011, (ii) non-remuneration entered into
  before AIFM entered into force, or (iii) agreements concerning a preferential yield
  drawn up in accordance with Section 20(10) of AIFM.
- Pension scheme whereby 10 per cent of the gross monthly salary is paid in as a monthly pension contribution.
- Other salary benefits such as free telephone, Internet connection, newspaper, personal accident and life insurance, health insurance, etc.
- Severance payments in the range of up to two years' salary, which fulfil the conditions in Section 15 of the Order.

Non-solicitation clauses may have been agreed, which may lead to a payment in connection with severance. The aforementioned restrictions may not be circumvented for significant risk takers by split employment.

For both the Executive Board and significant risk takers, (i) agreements or changes to existing agreements concerning bonus schemes/performance bonus/preferential yield; (ii) pension contributions, etc.; and (iii) special payments must be in accordance with clause 5 of the Guidelines for allocation of variable remuneration elements, see below.

#### 5. Guidelines for allocation of variable remuneration elements

#### Variable remuneration elements for the Executive Board

Variable remuneration elements that are paid out in accordance with agreements entered into or amended after AIFM's entry into force on 22 July 2013 are subject to the following limitations:

- Who decides them: The Board of Directors, represented by the chairmanship, annually decides on the Executive Board's variable remuneration elements. The bonus schemes are discretionary and are determined on the basis of:
  - An assessment of the executive director's results, the results in their department, and MIE's overall results, and the results of the funds managed by MIE;
  - The wish to achieve an appropriate balance between fixed and variable remuneration elements;
  - Consideration of non-financial criteria, such as compliance with internal rules and procedures;
  - Current and future risks:

The evaluation of the executive directors' results is based on deliberations between the Executive Board and the chairmanship.

- Maximum amounts: The variable remuneration element may amount to maximum DKK 100,000 per annum.
- What they may consist of exemption from payment in instruments: The Board of Directors may for a bonus of maximum DKK 100,000 on a proportionality basis, with consideration of the circumstances of MIE, as well as the executive director, grant specific exemption from the requirements in Section 20(2), paras (4) and (5) of AIFM that payment may take place in cash, and not follow the instrument requirement in Section 20(2) para (4) of AIFM.
- When they may be paid exemption from the deferral requirement: The Board of Directors may for a bonus of maximum DKK 100,000 on a proportionality basis, with consideration of the circumstances of MIE, as well as the executive director, grant specific exemption from the requirements in Section 20(2) para (5) of AIFM that payment may take place without deferral and retention, and not follow the appurtenant requirements in Section 20(2) para (5) of AIFM.

- Retention (back testing) and reimbursement (claw back): Bonus must otherwise comply with the principles in Section 20, including the rules concerning retention in Section 20(5), and reimbursement if the executive director is not in good faith, under Section 20(6) of AIFM.
- Preferential yield Preferential yield, including carried interest, entered into after AIFM's entry into force will be paid out in accordance with Section 20(10) para (1) of AIFM, i.e. after the alternative investment fund has repaid the contribution (commitment) to the investors and the agreed hurdle rate. Carried interest may be paid out on the basis of the Board of Directors' specific assessment of the circumstances of MIE and the recipient, and the agreement entered into for the alternative investment fund in cash and otherwise without an upper limit of 50 per cent, without deferral and without retention (back testing). Carried Interest cannot be paid out if MIE fails to fulfil its capital requirements, cf. Section 20(2), paras (6) and (7) of AIFM. Carried Interest can only be paid out on simultaneous subjugation of retention requirements in Section 20(6) of AIFM (claw back) until the alternative investment fund in question is liquidated. Severance payments are furthermore subject to limitations in Section 20 c of AIFM, including the rules concerning retention and reimbursement.

# Variable remuneration elements for significant risk takers.

The following limitations will apply to *significant risk takers*:

- Who decides them: The Executive Board will annually consider the variable remuneration elements for this group. The Board of Directors will exercise control of the remuneration. The bonus schemes are discretionary and are determined on the basis of:
  - An assessment of the recipient's results, the results in their department, and MIE's overall results, and the results of the funds managed by MIE;
  - The wish to achieve an appropriate balance between fixed and variable remuneration elements;
  - Consideration of non-financial criteria, such as compliance with internal rules and procedures;
  - Current and future risks;

The evaluation of the employee's performance during the year takes place as an annual employee development agreement.

Maximum amounts: The total variable remuneration element may amount to a maximum of up to 50 per cent of the fixed basic salary including pension. The maximum variable remuneration element will also apply at Group level, so that in the event of split employment, the variable remuneration element for a significant risk taker may amount to a maximum of DKK 100,000 per annum.

- What they may consist of exemption from payment in instruments: The Executive Board may for a bonus of maximum DKK 100,000 on a proportionality basis, with consideration of the circumstances of MIE, as well as the risk taker, grant specific exemption from the requirements in Section 20(2), paras (4) and (5) of AIFM that payment may take place in cash and not follow the instrument requirement in Section 20(2), para (4) of AIFM.
- When they may be paid exemption from the deferral requirement: The Executive Board may for a bonus of maximum DKK 100,000 on a proportionality basis, with consideration of the circumstances of MIE, as well as the risk taker, grant specific exemption from the requirements in Section 20(2) para (5) of AIFM and decide that payment may take place without deferral and retention, and not follow the appurtenant requirements in Section 20(2), para (5) of AIFM.
- Retention (back testing) and reimbursement (claw back): Bonus must otherwise comply with the principles in Section 20, including the rules concerning retention in Section 20(5), and reimbursement if the executive director is not in good faith, under Section 20(6) of AIFM. Preferential yield Preferential yield, including carried interest, entered into after AIFM's entry into force will be paid out in accordance with Section 20(10) para (1) of AIFM, i.e. after the alternative investment fund has repaid the contribution (commitment) to the investors and the agreed hurdle rate. Carried interest may be paid out on the basis of the Board of Directors' specific assessment of the circumstances of MIE and the recipient, and the agreement entered into for the alternative investment fund in cash and otherwise without an upper limit of 50 per cent, without deferral and without retention (back testing). Carried Interest cannot be paid out if MIE fails to fulfil its capital requirements, cf. Section 20(2), paras (6) and (7) of AIFM. Carried Interest can only be paid out on simultaneous subjugation of retention requirements in Section 20(6) of AIFM (claw back) until the alternative investment fund in question is liquidated.

#### Variable remuneration elements for employees in special functions:

For *employees in special functions* the following limitations will apply:

 Variable remuneration elements must be independent of the results of the activities or the services controlled by the employee.

### 6. Guidelines for special payments, including severance payments

For the Executive Board, members of the Board of Directors elected by the employees, and significant risk takers, severance payments to be agreed in connection with the relevant party's appointment may not amount to more than up to two years' fixed salary including pension, and the severance payment may not be dependent on results achieved in fulfilment of the office, and must otherwise fulfil the requirements in Section 15 of the Order and with

regard to the Executive Board, Section 20 c of AIFM. Non-solicitation clauses may have been agreed, which may lead to a payment in connection with severance. Severance payment may also be required in accordance with the Danish Salaried Employees Act, although in such case the restrictions of AIFM will apply. New appointment payments must likewise fulfil the requirements in Section 16 of the Remuneration Policy Order.

# 7. Guidelines for pensions (pension policy)

The Executive Board and significant risk takers, like the other employees, are subject to a pension scheme whereby MIE currently pays in up to 10 per cent of the gross monthly salary as a monthly pension contribution. Discretionary pension contributions, and thereby pension contributions equivalent to variable remuneration, may not be agreed or paid out.

# 8. Preparation and updating, and control of compliance with the Remuneration Policy

To ensure that the Remuneration Policy fulfils its purpose and the regulatory requirements, and that the policy is adjusted to the company's development, the Board of Directors reviews the Remuneration Policy once a year, and ensures that it is approved by the annual general meeting.

The Board of Directors ensures that once a year there is control of compliance with the Remuneration Policy. Guidelines for the Executive Board's control of the Remuneration Policy are laid down by the Board of Directors, which receives annual reports on the results of this control. The control is planned to ensure the greatest possible independence of the departments of MIE that are controlled, with due consideration of MIE's limited size, organisation and activities.

The Board of Directors, Executive Board and Legal & Compliance were involved in the preparation of the updating of the Remuneration Policy, which the Board of Directors has assessed to be responsible, taking due account of the MIE's limited size, and the organisation, scope and complexity of MIE's activities, and in particular the limited extent of variable remuneration.

# 9. Publication of Remuneration Policy, etc.

The Executive Board ensures that the employees who are subject to the Remuneration Policy are familiar with this policy and with the other documents describing how their remuneration is determined, and evaluation of their performance.

Information concerning the Remuneration Policy and practice will be published in accordance with the Order. Selected details of the Remuneration Policy and practice will, to the extent this is laid down under Section 22 of AIFM, be published in the Annual Report published on the company's website <a href="https://www.majinvest.com">www.majinvest.com</a>.

The total remuneration of each member of the Board of Directors and Executive Board received by the person concerned on the basis of his or her duties for the company, and which the person concerned has received during the same year as a member of the Board of Directors or Executive Board of a company within the same Group, will be published to the extent that this is laid down under Section 22 of AIFM.

Questions concerning MIE's Remuneration Policy may be addressed to the Executive Board. Approved at the meeting of the Board of Directors on 4 March 2024. To be approved at a general meeting of the company.

Adopted by the Board of Directors on 4 March 2024.

Board of Directors:

Chairman of the Board of Directors Tommy Pedersen	Board member Maria Helene Hjorth	Board member Nils Bernstein
Board member	Board member	Board member
Jørgen Tang-Jensen	Henrik Parkhøi	Britta Korre Stenholt